## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

HECTOR PESANTEZ	)
Plaintiff,	) ) )
v.	) )
DAO INTERNATIONAL, INC. d/b/a DAO THAI RESTAURANT & NOODLE	)
PALACE and SUPOUT DEEPIPAT, individually,	)))
Defendants.	)

### **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, Hector Pesantez, by and through his attorneys, Becerra Law Group, LLC, for his Complaint against Dao International, Inc. d/b/a Dao Thai Restaurant & Noodle Palace, and Supout Deepipat, individually (herein "Defendants"), state as follows:

### NATURE OF PLAINTIFF'S CLAIMS

- 1. This lawsuit arises under the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §201, et seq. ("FLSA") and the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS 105/1 et seq. ("IMWL") for Defendants' failure to pay overtime wages to Plaintiff.
- 2. Plaintiff customarily worked in excess of 40 hours per week but was not paid overtime wages at the rate of one and a half times his regular rate of pay for all time worked in excess of 40 hours per week.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. This Court has jurisdiction over Plaintiff's FLSA claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331, arising under 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state

law claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.

4. Venue is proper in this judicial district as the facts and events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this judicial district.

#### THE PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Hector Pesantez resides and is domiciled in this judicial district.
- 6. Plaintiff Hector Pesantez is a former employee of Defendants. He was employed by Defendants as a line cook at Defendants' restaurant located at 230 E. Ohio Street, Chicago, Illinois. During the course of his employment, Plaintiff Pesantez handled goods that moved in interstate commerce, including, but not limited to: vegetables, spices, and cooking oils.
- 7. Defendant Dao International, Inc. d/b/a Dao (hereinafter "Dao") is a corporation doing business within this judicial district. Defendant is an "enterprise" as defined by Section 3(r)(1) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(r)(1), and is an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of Section 3(s)(1)(A), 29 U.S.C. § 203(s)(1)(A).
- 8. Defendant Dao was Plaintiff's "employer" as that term is defined by the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. 203(d) and the IMWL, 820 ILCS 105/3.
- 9. Defendant Supout Deepipat is the President of Dao and is involved in the day-to-day business operation of Dao. Among other things, Defendant Supout Deepipat has the authority to hire and fire employees, the authority to direct and supervise the work of employees, the authority to sign on the company's checking accounts, including payroll accounts, and he has the authority to participate in decisions regarding employee compensation and capital expenditures.
- 10. Defendant Supout Deepipat was Plaintiff's "employer" as that term is defined by the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. 203(d) and the IMWL, 820 ILCS 105/3.

11. Upon information and belief, Defendant Supout Deepipat resides and is domiciled in this judicial district.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 12. Defendants operate a restaurant in Chicago, Illinois under the name Dao.
- 13. Defendant Dao is located at 230 E. Ohio St., Chicago, Illinois.
- 14. Plaintiff Pesantez worked as a line cook for Defendants. He was responsible for preparing appetizers.
- 15. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff at a rate of one and one-half times his regular hourly rate of pay for all time worked in excess of 40 hours in a single work week in violation of the FLSA and the IMWL.
- 16. Plaintiff regularly worked an average of 122 hours per two week pay period, but was paid a salary of \$2,850.00 every two weeks.
- 17. For example, in the two week period ending on August 22, 2015 Plaintiff worked his regular schedule of Tuesdays 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.; Wednesdays 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.; Fridays 10 a.m to 11 p.m.; Saturdays 10 a.m. to 11 p.m.; and Sundays 11 a.m. to 10 p.m.
- 18. Plaintiff Pesantez was paid the gross amount of \$2,850.00 for all hours worked in the two week pay period ending on August 22, 2015. Attached hereto as Exhibit 1 is his paystub for this two week pay period.

## COUNT I Violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act - Overtime Wages

(Plaintiff hereby realleges and incorporates paragraphs 1 through 18 of this Complaint, as if fully set forth herein.)

19. This count arises from Defendants' violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq.*, for Defendants' failure to pay overtime wages to Plaintiff for all time he worked

for Defendants.

- 20. Plaintiff worked for Defendants and was an "employee" of Defendants as defined by Section 3(e)(1) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(e)(1).
- 21. Defendants were Plaintiff's "employer(s)" within the meaning of Section 3(d) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(d).
- 22. During the course of his employment by Defendants, Plaintiff was not exempt from the overtime wage provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 207.
- 23. Plaintiff was directed by Defendants to work, and did work, in excess of 40 hours per week.
- 24. Pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 207, for all weeks during which Plaintiff worked in excess of 40 hours, he is entitled to be compensated at a rate of one and one-half times his regular hourly rate of pay.
- 25. Defendants did not compensate Plaintiff at a rate of one and one-half times his regular hourly rate of pay for time he worked in excess of 40 hours in individual workweeks.
- 26. Defendants' failure to pay Plaintiff overtime wages for time worked in excess of 40 hours per week was a violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 207.
- 27. Defendants' failure and refusal to pay overtime wages for time worked in excess of 40 hours per week was a willful violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 207.
- 28. Defendants willfully violated the Fair Labor Standards Act by refusing to pay Plaintiff overtime wages for hours worked in excess of 40 hours per week.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for a judgment against Defendants as follows:

A. A judgment in the amount of one and one-half times the greater of the federal minimum wage rate or Plaintiff's regular rate for all time Plaintiff worked in excess of 40 hours per week;

- B. Liquidated damages in an amount equal to the amount of unpaid overtime compensation found due;
- C. Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in filing this action; and
- D. Such other and further relief as this Court deems appropriate and just.

# COUNT II Violation of the Illinois Minimum Wage Law - Overtime Wages

(Plaintiff hereby realleges and incorporates paragraphs 1 through 28 of this Complaint, as if fully set forth herein.)

- 29. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the matters alleged herein pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 30. The matters set forth in this Count arise from Defendants' violation of the overtime compensation provisions of the Illinois Minimum Wage Law. 820 ILCS 105/4a. Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to 820 ILCS 105/12(a).
- 31. At all relevant times herein, Defendants were Plaintiff's "employer(s)" as defined in the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS 105/3(c), and Plaintiff was Defendants' "employee" within the meaning of that Act.
- 32. During the course of his employment by Defendants, Plaintiff was not exempt from the overtime wage provisions of the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS 105/4a.
- 33. Pursuant to 820 ILCS 105/4a, for all weeks during which Plaintiff worked in excess of 40 hours, Plaintiff was entitled to be compensated at one and one-half times their regular hourly rate of pay for time worked in excess of 40 hours per week.
- 34. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff one and one-half times his regular hourly rate of pay for time worked in excess of 40 hours per week.

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35. Defendants violated the Illinois Minimum Wage Law by refusing to compensate Plaintiff

at one and one-half times his regular hourly rate of pay for all time worked in excess of 40 hours

per week.

36. Pursuant to 820 ILCS 105/12(a), Plaintiff is entitled to recover punitive damages in the

amount of two percent (2%) per month of the amount of under payments.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for a judgment against Defendants as follows:

A. A judgment in the amount of one and one-half times the greater of the State mandated minimum wage rate or Plaintiff's regular rate for all time

which Plaintiff worked in excess of 40 hours per week;

B. Punitive damages pursuant to the formula set forth in 820 ILCS 105/12(a);

C. Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in filing this action; and

D. Such other and further relief as this Court deems appropriate and just.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: May 27, 2016 **HECTOR PESANTEZ** 

By: <u>s/Carlos G. Becerra</u> One of Plaintiff's Attorneys

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